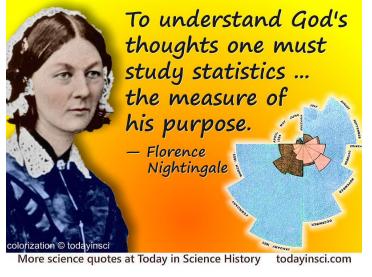
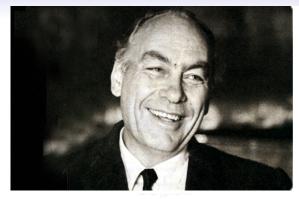
Florence Nightingale–Visualization of Stats to Save Lives



Picture credit:

George Gallup



The Literary Digest OCTOBER 31, 1936 NEW YORK

Topics of the day

LANDON, 1,293,669; ROOSEVELT, 972,897

Final Returns in The Digest's Poll of Ten Million Voters

Well, the great battle of the ballots in the lican National Committee purchased Turi Poll of ten million voters, scattered LITERARY DIGORNY" And all types and vari-throughout the forty-rejust States of the etics, including: "Have the dews purchased Picture credit: 1. http://www.thegalluphouse.com/georgegallupbiography.html

returned and let the people of the Nation draw their conclusions as to our accuracy. So far, we have been right in every Poll. Will we be right in the current Poll? That, as Mrs. Roosevelt said concerning the President's reelection, is in the 'lap of the gods.'

"We never make any claims before elcction but we respectfully refer you to the

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Nate Silver



- "Data-driven predictions can succeed-and they can fail. It is when we deny our role in the process that the odds of failure rise. Before we demand more of our data, we need to demand more of ourselves."
- sabermetics, elections, FiveThirtyEight

Picture credit: Danielle Levitt https://www.out.com/out-exclusives/out100-2013/2013/11/05/