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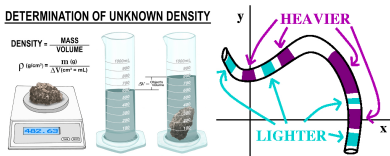
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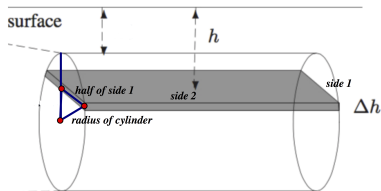
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- Key: figure out slicing variable, then  $\int \delta \cdot$  length or  $\int \delta \cdot$  area or  $\int \delta \cdot$  volume in that variable



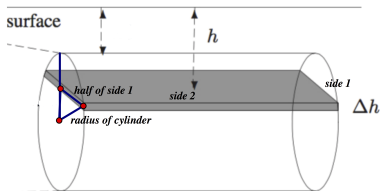
## Clicker Question



1. If  $\delta = f(h)$   $\text{kg}/\text{m}^3$ , where  $h$  is the distance of a slice of a cylindrical tank of radius 5m and length 21m buried 3 m below ground, then the total mass is:

- a)  $\int_3^{13} 2\pi h\delta(h) dh$
- b)  $\int_3^{13} \pi h^2\delta(h) dh$
- c)  $\int_3^{13} \delta(h) 21 \times 2\sqrt{5^2 - (8-h)^2} \times dh$
- d) other

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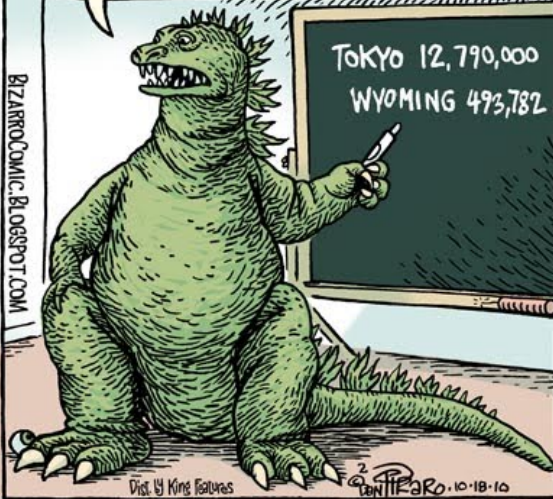
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$$\int_3^{13} \delta(h) \text{ volume of a slice} = \int_3^{13} \delta(h)21 \times 2\sqrt{5^2 - (8-h)^2} \times dh$$

As you can see, the caloric density of Tokyo is more than two dozen times that of the entire state of Wyoming.

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## *History and Applications*

- Archimedes and King's gold
- 1798 Henry Cavendish density 'weighing the world'
- Sir Isaac Newton: aerodynamic drag is proportional to air density, cross sectional area and  $v^2$
- protein in kidney
- population density to model infectious disease
- density of universe and geometry
- Probability Density Function (PDF)
- Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF)