

# Articles, Books, and Web References

## Articles written by Hrabowski:

1. Hrabowski, Freeman A., Ernest F. Anderson. "Graduate School Success of Black Students from White Colleges and Black Colleges." Journal of Higher Education, Volume 48, Issue 3. 1977. pp.294-303.

Comments: This article is one of the articles analyzed and critiqued. It was the first article found before we found out we could not obtain the Doctoral dissertation.

2. Hrabowski, Freeman A., Kenneth I. Maton. "Enhancing the Success of African-American Students in the Sciences: Freshmen Year Outcomes." School Science and Mathematics, Volume 95, Issue 1. 1995. pp.19-27.

Comments: This article provided statistical data and information that was used in the analysis and critique. This article was a good representation of appropriate test statistics.

3. Hrabowski, Freeman A., Kenneth I. Maton. "Preparing the Way: A Qualitative Study of High Achieving African American Males and the Role of the Family." American Journal of Community Psychology, Volume 26, Issue. 1998. pp.639-669.

Comments: This article contained statistical information, but no tables or actual data. We decided not to use this article in the analysis and critique.

### Other Articles written by Hrabowski:

1. Hrabowski, Freeman A., III. "Creating a Climate for Success." Presidency, Volume 2, Issue 1. 1999. pp.34-39
2. Hrabowski, Freeman A., Willie Pearson, Jr. "Recruiting and Retaining Talented African–American Males in College Science and Engineering." Journal of College Science Teaching, Volume 22, Issue 4. 1993. pp.234-238.
3. Hrabowski, Freeman A., et al. "Characteristics of Successful Youth." Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, Volume 2, Issue 1. 1991. pp.11-18
4. Hrabowski, Freeman A. "Helping Gifted Black Males Succeed in Science." Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, Volume 2, Issue 1. 1991. pp.197-201.
5. Hrabowski, Freeman A., Dennis L. Johnson. "Meeting the Needs of Minority, Urban Students." AGB Reports, Volume 28, Issue 1. 1986. pp.29-33.

### Books:

1. Hrabowski, Freeman A., Geoffrey L. Greif, and Kenneth I. Maton. Beating the odds: raising academically successful African American males. New York: Oxford University, 1998.

Comments: Book co-authored by Hrabowski was informative in making us aware of what important work was done by Hrabowski.

2. Kessler, James H., et al. Distinguished African Americans of the Twentieth Century. Phoenix, Ariz.: Oryx Press, 1996.

Comments: This book was used as a reference source. It was here that we found our first information on Hrabowski.

## Web References:

1. Embracing Excellence and Diversity – The School Administrator [Online]. Available from:  
[http://www.aasa.org/publications/sa/1999\\_12/hrabowski.htm](http://www.aasa.org/publications/sa/1999_12/hrabowski.htm)

Comments: This article is from the AASA and is informative concerning the opinions of Hrabowski about African Americans in the sciences.

2. Freeman A. Hrabowski, III [Online]. Available from:  
<http://ua1vm.ua.edu/airforum/cincinnati/hrabowskibio.shtml>

Comments: This page is a brief description of Hrabowski's life and is a good source for an overview.

3. Freeman A. Hrabowski, III – University of Maryland at Baltimore County [Online]. Available from:  
<http://www.umbc.edu/AboutUMBC/Welcome/freeman.html>

Comments: This web page is an overview of the life and accomplishments of Hrabowski. It is provided by UMBC, the University of which Hrabowski is president.

4. Freeman H. Hrabowski, III – Mathematicians of the African Diaspora [Online]. Available from:  
[http://www.math.buffalo.edu/mad/PEEPS/hrabowski\\_freeman.html](http://www.math.buffalo.edu/mad/PEEPS/hrabowski_freeman.html)

Comments: This web site was extremely useful in our paper. It includes an overview of Hrabowski's life as well as specific information regarding difficulties Hrabowski has encountered as a minority.

5. Freeman Hrabowski – Baltimore Business Journal [Online]. Available from:

<http://baltimore.bcentral.com/baltimore/stories/1999/08/09/focus2.html>

Comments: This article is an interview with Freeman Hrabowski. It goes over important points about his convictions concerning the education of minorities in the sciences and information about UMBC and the Meyerhoff Program.

6. The Gospel According to Freeman Hrabowski – University Business [Online]. Available from:  
[http://www.universitybusiness.com/0012/cover\\_umbc.html](http://www.universitybusiness.com/0012/cover_umbc.html)

Comments: This page is an article from University Business and is informative concerning UMBC and specifically the Meyerhoff Program.